

Here is the latest Triad Flora report—there was a lot to report this month!

YOUR observations are welcome! To contribute, send me (lisalgould@gmail.com) your observations, including common name, scientific name (if possible), place observed (locale, town, county), date observed, stage (e.g., in bloom, in fruit, leaves only, etc.), and observer's name. Please report only for the following counties: Alamance, Caswell, Davidson, Davie, Forsyth, Guilford, Montgomery, Randolph, Rockingham, Stokes, Surry, and Yadkin.

Please include only plants that are in the wild (native or naturalized)—no garden plants. Species with an asterisk (*) are not native to our area but have naturalized here.

Nomenclature is from *Flora of the Southern and Mid-Atlantic States*, Working Draft of 29 May 2015, by Alan S. Weakley, UNC Herbarium, Chapel Hill NC. Available as a free download (a searchable pdf) from: http://www.herbarium.unc.edu/FloraArchives/WeakleyFlora_2015-05-29.pdf

Invasive species status [marked with an exclamation point and a number] is from the NC Native Plant Society's *Invasive Exotic Plants in NC – 2010*, which is available at <http://www.ncwildflower.org/invasives/list.htm>. The Society ranks invasive plants by the threat level: Rank 1 [!1] = Severe Threat, Rank 2 [!2] = Significant Threat, Rank 3 [!3] = Lesser Threat, Watch List A [!4] = naturalizing and may become a problem, Watch List B [!5] = known threat in other states but not yet a problem here. This list is a work-in-progress—if you have comments, go to the web link for information on how to provide feedback.

The Triad Flora Report is sent via email to members of the [Audubon Society of Forsyth County](#), the Triad Chapter of [the Carolina Butterfly Society](#), and the Triad Chapter of the [NC Native Plant Society](#). If you want to receive the reports, please join one (or all!) of these great groups.

The attached photo of Bristly-mallow (*Modiola caroliniana*) is by Stan Gilliam; the photos of One-flowered Cancer-root (*Aphyllon uniflorum*) and Foamflower (*Tiarella cordifolia*) are by Matthew Perry.

DAVIE COUNTY

Red Maple, *Acer rubrum* (in fruit). Seven Springs, 4/16/16 (Lisa Gould).

***Early Winter-cress**, *Barbarea verna* (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/16/16 (Lisa Gould).

Spreading Sedge, *Carex laxiculmis* (in bloom). Seven Springs, 4/16/16 (Lisa Gould).

*[!4] **Cornflower**, *Centaurea cyanus* (in bloom). Fields, 4/16/16 (Lisa Gould).

***Mouse-ear Chickweed**, *Cerastium fontanum* ssp. *vulgare* (in bloom). Seven Springs, 4/16/16 (Lisa Gould).

Flowering Dogwood, *Cornus florida* (in bloom). Woods, 4/16/16 (Lisa Gould).

Wild Strawberry, *Fragaria virginiana* (in bloom). Seven Springs, 4/16/16 (Lisa Gould).

Purple Cudweed, *Gamochaeta purpurea* (in bloom). Seven Springs, 4/16/16 (Lisa Gould).

*[!2] **Gill-over-the-ground, *Glechoma hederacea*** (in bloom). Seven Springs, 4/16/16 (Lisa Gould).

Tiny Bluet, *Houstonia pusilla* (in bloom). Seven Springs, 4/16/16 (Lisa Gould).

Spotted Cat's-ear, *Hypochaeris radicata (in bud). Seven Springs, 4/16/16 (Lisa Gould).

*[!3] **Ox-eye Daisy, *Leucanthemum vulgare*** (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/16/16 (Lisa Gould).

Yellow Poplar, *Liriodendron tulipifera* (in bloom). Seven Springs, 4/16/16 (Lisa Gould).

Dillen's Yellow Wood-sorrel, *Oxalis dillenii* (in bloom). Seven Springs, 4/16/16 (Lisa Gould).

Virginia Plantain, *Plantago virginica* (in bloom). Seven Spring, 4/16/16 (Lisa Gould).

***Indian Strawberry, *Potentilla indica* [= *Duchesne indica*]** (in bloom). Seven Springs, 4/16/16 (Lisa Gould).

Common Cinquefoil, *Potentilla simplex* (in bloom). Seven Springs, 4/16/16 (Lisa Gould).

Oaks, *Quercus* spp. (in bloom). Woods, 4/16/16 (Lisa Gould).

Common Buttercup, *Ranunculus bulbosus (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/16/16 (Lisa Gould).

Pinxterflower, *Rhododendron periclymenoides* (in bloom). Seven Springs, 4/16/16 (Lisa Gould).

Common Dewberry, *Rubus flagellaris* (in bloom). Seven Springs, 4/16/16 (Lisa Gould).

Lyreleaf Sage, *Salvia lyrata* (in bloom). Seven Springs, 4/16/16 (Lisa Gould).

Common Dandelion, *Taraxacum officinale (in bloom + fruit). Seven Springs, 4/16/16 (Lisa Gould).

Low Hop Clover, *Trifolium dubium (in bloom). Seven Springs, 4/16/16 (Lisa Gould).

Corn Speedwell, *Veronica arvensis (in bloom). Seven Springs, 4/16/16 (Lisa Gould).

Common Blue Violet, *Viola sororia* (in bloom). Seven Springs, 4/16/16 (Lisa Gould).

FORSYTH COUNTY

Southern Sugar Maple, *Acer floridanum* (in bloom). Woods, 4/1/16 (Lisa Gould).

Red Maple, *Acer rubrum* (in fruit). All over, 4/2/16 (Lisa Gould).

Plantain-leaved Pussytoes, *Antennaria plantaginifolia* (in bloom). Edges, 4/1/16 (Lisa Gould).

Early Winter-cress, *Barbarea verna (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/7/16 (Lisa Gould).

***[!2] Leatherleaf Mahonia, *Berberis bealei* [= *Mahonia bealei*]** (in fruit). Edges, 4/2/16 (Lisa Gould).

River Birch, *Betula nigra* (in bloom). Woods, 4/7/16 (Lisa Gould).

Cross-vine, *Bignonia capreolata* (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/6/16 (Lisa Gould).

White Ball Mustard, *Calepina irregularis (in bloom). Children's Home fields, 4/2/16 (Lisa Gould).

Sweet-shrub, *Calycanthus floridus* (in bud). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 3/27/16 (Matthew Perry).

Hoary Bittercress, *Cardamine hirsuta (in bloom + fruit). Edges, 3/15/16 (Lisa Gould).

Mouse-ear Chickweed, *Cerastium fontanum ssp. vulgare (in bloom). Lawns & edges, 4/2/16 (Lisa Gould).

Eastern Redbud, *Cercis canadensis* (in bloom—a few; most past). Roadsides, 4/8/16 (Lisa Gould).

Flowering Dogwood, *Cornus florida* (in bloom). All over, 4/6/16 (Lisa Gould).

Orchard-grass, *Dactylis glomerata (in bloom). Edges, 4/23/16 (Lisa Gould).

Philadelphia-daisy, *Erigeron philadelphicus var. philadelphicus* (in bloom). Edges, 4/8/16 (Lisa Gould).

Cypress Spurge, *Euphorbia cyparissias (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/1/16 (Lisa Gould).

? Cleavers, *Galium aparine (in bloom). Edges, 4/2/16 (Lisa Gould).

***European Field-madder, *Galium sherardia* [= *Sherardia arvensis*]** (in bloom). Lawns & edges, 4/14/16 (Lisa Gould).

Dove's-foot Cranesbill, *Geranium molle (in bloom). Edges, 4/2/16 (Lisa Gould).

[!2] Gill-over-the-ground, *Glechoma hederacea (in bloom). Runnymede Park, 4/14/16 (Lisa Gould).

Common Silverbell, *Halesia tetraptera* (in bloom). Yadkin River Trail, Tanglewood Park, 4/3/16 (Ron Morris).

Mouse-ear Hawkweed, *Hieracium pilosella (in bloom). Edges, 4/28/16 (Lisa Gould).

***Velvet-grass**, *Holcus lanatus* (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/26/16 (Lisa Gould).

Bluets/Quaker Ladies, *Houstonia caerulea* (in bloom). Lawns, 4/9/16 (Lisa Gould).

Dwarf Dandelion, *Krigia virginica* (in bloom). Edges, 4/2/16 (Lisa Gould).

***Henbit**, *Lamium amplexicaule* (in bloom). Edges, 4/12/16 (Lisa Gould).

***[!2] Purple Dead-nettle**, *Lamium purpureum* (in bloom). Edges, 4/2/16 (Lisa Gould).
Robinhood YMCA grounds, 4/10/16 (Lisa Gould).
Runnymede Park, /14/16 (Lisa Gould).

***[!3] Ox-eye Daisy**, *Leucanthemum vulgare* (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/16/16 (Lisa Gould).

***[!1] Chinese Privet**, *Ligustrum sinense* (in bud). Robinhood YMCA grounds, 4/10/16 (Lisa Gould).

Sweetgum, *Liquidambar styraciflua* (in bloom). Woods, 4/2/16 (Lisa Gould).

Yellow Poplar, *Liriodendron tulipifera* (in bloom). Woods, 4/19/16 (Lisa Gould).

***[!1] Japanese Honeysuckle**, *Lonicera japonica* (in bloom—first observed). Edges, 4/19/16 (Lisa Gould).

***[!2] Amur Honeysuckle**, *Lonicera maackii* (in bloom). Edges, 4/14/16 (Lisa Gould).

***[!2] Morrow Honeysuckle**, *Lonicera morrowii* (in bloom). Robinhood YMCA grounds, 4/10/16 (Lisa Gould).

***Honesty**, *Lunaria annua* (in bloom). Edges, 4/8/16 (Lisa Gould).

Solomon's Plume, *Maianthemum racemosum* [= *Smilacina racemosa*] (in bud). Woods, 4/2/16 (Ron Morris).

***Bristly-mallow**, *Modiola caroliniana* (in bloom). Lawns, 4/18/16 (Lisa Gould).

***[!4] Star-of-Bethlehem**, *Ornithogalum umbellatum* (in bloom). Children's Home fields, 4/2/16 (Lisa Gould).

Southern Yellow Wood-sorrel, *Oxalis dillenii* (in bloom). Edges & lawns, 4/30/16 (Lisa Gould).

Appalachian Ragwort, *Packera anonyma* [= *Senecio smallii*] (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/7/16 (Lisa Gould).

***[!1] Princess Tree**, *Paulownia tomentosa* (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/2–26/16 (Lisa Gould).

***European Mock-orange**, *Philadelphus coronarius* (in bloom—appears to be spreading from several sites where it was planted). Edges, 4/30/16 (Lisa Gould).

Eastern White Pine, *Pinus strobus* (in bloom). Yards, 4/6/16 (Lisa Gould).

Virginia Pine, *Pinus virginiana* (in bloom). All over, 4/1/16 (Lisa Gould).

Indian Strawberry, *Potentilla indica [= *Duchesne indica*] (in bloom + fruit). Lawns, 4/30/16 (Lisa Gould).

Wild Black Cherry, *Prunus serotina* (in bloom). Robinhood YMCA grounds, 4/10/16 (Lisa Gould).

Oaks, *Quercus* spp. (in bloom). All over, 4/7/16 (Lisa Gould).

Kidneyleaf Buttercup, *Ranunculus abortivus* (in bloom + fruit). Lawns, 4/17/16 (Lisa Gould).

Common Buttercup, *Ranunculus bulbosus (in bloom). Edges, 4/2/16 (Lisa Gould).

Black Locust, *Robinia pseudoacacia* (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/6/16 (Lisa Gould).

[!1] Multiflora Rose, *Rosa multiflora (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/27/16 (Lisa Gould).

Blackberry, *Rubus* sp. (in bloom). Edges & roadsides, 4/23/16 (Lisa Gould).

Sheep-sorrel, *Rumex acetosella (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/10/16 (Lisa Gould).

Lyreleaf Sage, *Salvia lyrata* (in bloom + fruit). Lawns & edges, 4/30/16 (Lisa Gould).

[!3] Common Grousel, *Senecio vulgaris (in bloom). Lawns & edges, 4/2/16 (Lisa Gould).

[!2] Common Chickweed, *Stellaria media (in bloom). Lawns & edges, 4/2/16 (Lisa Gould).

Common Dandelion, *Taraxacum officinale (in bloom + fruit). Roadsides, edges, and lawns, 4/30/16 (Lisa Gould).

Low Hop Clover, *Trifolium dubium (in bloom). Roadsides & edges, 4/30/16 (Lisa Gould).

White Clover, *Trifolium repens (in bloom). Roadsides and edges, 4/30/16 (Lisa Gould).

Toad Trillium, *Trillium cuneatum* (in bloom). Woods, 4/1/2016 (Ron Morris).

European Corn-salad, *Valerianella locusta [= *Valerianella olitoria*] (in bloom). Edges, 4/2/16 (Lisa Gould).

Corn Speedwell, *Veronica arvensis (in bloom). Lawns, 4/14/16 (Lisa Gould).

[!2] Ivyleaf Speedwell, *Veronica hederifolia (in bloom). Edges, 4/2/16 (Lisa Gould).

Black Haw, *Viburnum prunifolium* (in bloom). Woods, 4/3/16 (Ron Morris).

[!3] Narrowleaf Vetch, *Vicia sativa* ssp. *nigra [= *Vicia angustifolia*] (in bloom). Edges, 4/2/16 (Lisa Gould).

[!2] Periwinkle, *Vinca minor (in bloom). Edges, 4/2/16 (Lisa Gould).

***European Field Pansy**, *Viola arvensis* (in bloom). Edges, 4/2/16 (Lisa Gould).

Wild Pansy, *Viola bicolor* (in bloom). Lawns, 4/2/16 (Lisa Gould).

Common Blue Violet, *Viola sororia* (in bloom—both blue and “Confederate” colors). Lawns, 4/2/16 (Lisa Gould).

***Johnny-jump-up**, *Viola tricolor* (in bloom). Edges, 4/14/16 (Lisa Gould).

*[1!] **Asian Wisteria**, *Wisteria x formosa* (in bloom). Edges & roadsides, 4/16/16 (Lisa Gould)

GUILFORD COUNTY

Eastern Blue Star, *Amsonia tabernaemontana* (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/21/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Plantain-leaved Pussytoes, *Antennaria plantaginifolia* (in bloom). Poteat Farm, 4/13/16 (Lisa Gould).

***Sweet Vernal Grass**, *Anthoxanthum odoratum* (in bloom). Poteat Farm, 4/13/16 (Lisa Gould).

Green Hill Cemetery, 4/23/16 (Lisa Gould).

Jack-in-the-pulpit, *Arisaema triphyllum* (in bloom). Northeast Park, 4/7/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Poteat Farm, 4/13/16 (Lisa Gould).

Beech Bluff Trail, 4/28/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Common Pawpaw, *Asimina triloba* (in bloom). Beech Bluff Trail, 4/28/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

***Early Winter-cress**, *Barbarea verna* (in bloom). Poteat Farm, 4/13/16 (Lisa Gould).

Cross-vine, *Bignonia capreolata* (in bloom). Poteat Farm, 4/13/16 (Lisa Gould).

Green Hill Cemetery, 4/23/16 (Lisa Gould).

Rattlesnake Fern, *Botrypus virginianus* [= *Botrychium virginianum*] (fertile frond forming). Poteat Farm, 4/13/16 (Lisa Gould).

***Field-mustard**, *Brassica rapa* (in bloom). Poteat Farm, 4/13/16 (Lisa Gould).

Sweet-shrub, *Calycanthus floridus* (in bloom). Palmetto Trail, 4/22/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

***Hoary Winter-cress**, *Cardamine hirsuta* (in bloom). Poteat Farm, 4/13/16 (Lisa Gould).

Cutleaf Toothwort, *Cardamine concatenata* [= *Dentaria laciniata*] (in fruit). Beech Bluff Trail, 4/28/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Quaker Bittercress, *Cardamine pensylvanica* (in bloom + fruit). Poteat Farm, 4/13/16 (Lisa Gould).

Spreading Sedge, *Carex laxiculmis* (in bloom). Poteat Farm, 4/13/16 (Lisa Gould).

Mouse-ear Chickweed, *Cerastium fontanum* ssp. *vulgare (in bloom). Bog Garden area, 4/8/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Poteat Farm, 4/13/16 (Lisa Gould).

Green Hill Cemetery, 4/23/16 (Lisa Gould).

American Fringe-tree, *Chionanthus virginicus* (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/21/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Green-and-gold, *Chrysogonum virginianum* (in bloom). Poteat Farm, 4/13/16 (Lisa Gould).

Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/21/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Triad Park, 4/25/16 (Matt Perry).

Beech Bluff Trail, 4/28/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Eastern Spring-beauty, *Claytonia virginica* (in bloom). Northeast Park, 4/7/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Poteat Farm, 4/13/16 (Lisa Gould).

Flowering Dogwood, *Cornus florida* (in bloom). Poteat Farm, 4/13/16 (Lisa Gould).

Wild Comfrey, *Cynoglossum virginianum* (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/21/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Beech Bluff Trail, 4/28/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Pink Lady's-slipper, *Cypripedium acaule* (in bud). Richardson Taylor Preserve, 4/20/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Philadelphia-daisy, *Erigeron philadelphicus* (in bloom). Bog Garden area, 4/14/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Dimpled Trout Lily, *Erythronium umbilicatum* (fruit forming). Northeast Park, 4/7/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Poteat Farm, 4/13/16 (Lisa Gould).

Strawberry-bush, *Euonymus americanus* (in bloom). Beech Bluff Trail, 4/28/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Flowering Spurge, *Euphorbia corollata* (in bloom). Northeast Park, 4/7/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/21/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Showy Orchis, *Galearis spectabilis* [= *Orchis spectabilis*] (in bloom). Beech Bluff Trail, 4/28/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Cleavers, *Galium aparine* (in bloom). Poteat Farm, 4/13/16 (Lisa Gould).

***Field-madder**, *Galium sherardia* [= *Sherardia arvensis*] (in bloom). Green Hill Cemetery, 4/23/16 (Lisa Gould).

Purple Cudweed, *Gamochaeta purpurea* (in bloom). Green Hill Cemetery, 4/23/16 (Lisa Gould).

Carolina Crane's-bill, *Geranium carolinianum* (in bloom). Poteat Farm, 4/13/16 (Lisa Gould).

Wild Geranium, *Geranium maculatum* (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/21/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Beech Bluff Trail, 4/28/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

American Alumroot, *Heuchera americana* (in bloom). Poteat Farm, 4/13/16 (Lisa Gould).

Virginia Heartleaf, *Hexastylis virginica* (in bloom). Northeast Park, 4/7/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

***Velvet-grass**, *Holcus lanatus* (in bloom). Poteat Farm, 4/13/16 (Lisa Gould).

Bluets/Quaker Ladies, *Houstonia caerulea* (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/21/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Triad Park, 4/25/16 (Matt Perry).

Tiny Bluet, *Houstonia pusilla* (in bloom). Poteat Farm, 4/13/16 (Lisa Gould).

***Spotted Cat's-ear**, *Hypochaeris radicata* (in bloom). Green Hill Cemetery, 4/23/16 (Lisa Gould).

Dwarf Crested Iris, *Iris cristata* (in bloom). Poteat Farm, 4/13/16 (Lisa Gould).

Beech Bluff Trail, 4/28/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Dwarf Dandelion, *Krigia virginica* (in bloom). Poteat Farm, 4/13/16 (Lisa Gould).

Green Hill Cemetery (bloom + fruit), 4/23/16 (Lisa Gould).

*[!2] **Purple Dead-nettle**, *Lamium purpureum* (in bloom). Poteat Farm, 4/13/16 (Lisa Gould).

Carolina Lily, *Lilium michauxii* (in bloom). Northeast Park, 4/11/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Yellow Poplar, *Liriodendron tulipifera* (in bloom). Poteat Farm, 4/13/16 (Lisa Gould).

Green Hill Cemetery, 4/23/16 (Lisa Gould).

Coral Honeysuckle, *Lonicera sempervirens* (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/21/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

***Honesty**, *Lunaria annua* (in bloom). Poteat Farm, 4/13/16 (Lisa Gould).

Spreading Wood-rush, *Luzula echinata* (in bloom). Poteat Farm, 4/13/16 (Lisa Gould).

Staggerbush, *Lyonia mariana* (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/21/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Solomon's Plume, *Maianthemum racemosum* [= *Smilacina racemosa*] (foliage). Northeast Park, 4/7/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

(in bloom). Beech Bluff Trail, 4/28/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Bristly-mallow, *Modiola caroliniana (in bloom). Green Hill Cemetery, 4/23/16 (Stan Gilliam).

Spatterdock, *Nuphar variegatum* (in bud). Palmetto Trail, 4/15/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Blue Toadflax, *Nuttallanthus canadensis* [= *Linaria canadensis*] (in bloom). Poteat Farm, 4/13/16 (Lisa Gould).

Smooth Sweet Cicely, *Osmorhiza longistylis* (in bloom). Poteat Farm, 4/13/16 (Lisa Gould).

Southern Yellow Wood-sorrel, *Oxalis dillenii* (in bloom). Poteat Farm, 4/13/16 (Lisa Gould).
Green Hill Cemetery, 4/23/16 (Lisa Gould).

Yellow Wood-sorrel, *Oxalis* sp. (in bloom). Triad Park, 4/25/16 (Matt Perry).

Violet Wood-sorrel, *Oxalis violacea* (in bloom). Richardson Taylor Preserve, 4/20/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Golden Ragwort, *Packera aurea* (in bloom). Northeast Park, 4/7/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
Poteat Farm, 4/13/16 (Lisa Gould).

Lousewort/Wood Betony, *Pedicularis canadensis* (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/21/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Virginia Plantain, *Plantago virginica* (in bloom). Green Hill Cemetery, 4/23/16 (Lisa Gould).

Annual Bluegrass, *Poa annua (in bloom). Poteat Farm, 4/13/16 (Lisa Gould).

Mayapple, *Podophyllum peltatum* (in bloom). Northeast Park, 4/7/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
Poteat Farm, 4/13/16 (Lisa Gould).
Beech Bluff Trail, 4/28/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Solomon's-seal, *Polygonatum biflorum* (in bud). Northeast Park, 4/7/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/21/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Beech Bluff Trail, 4/28/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Dwarf Cinquefoil, *Potentilla canadensis* (in bloom). Poteat Farm, 4/13/16 (Lisa Gould).
Green Hill Cemetery, 4/23/16 (Lisa Gould).

Triad Park, 4/25/16 (Matt Perry).

Indian-strawberry, *Potentilla indica [= *Duchesne indica*] (in bloom). Green Hill Cemetery, 4/23/16 (Lisa Gould).

Wild Black Cherry, *Prunus serotina* (in bloom). Poteat Farm, 4/13/16 (Lisa Gould).

Oaks, *Quercus* spp. (in bloom). Poteat Farm, 4/13/16 (Lisa Gould).

Kidneyleaf Buttercup, *Ranunculus abortivus* (in bloom). Poteat Farm, 4/13/16 (Lisa Gould).

Common Buttercup, *Ranunculus bulbosus (in bloom). Green Hill Cemetery, 4/23/16 (Lisa Gould).

Triad Park, 4/25/16 (Matt Perry).

Creeping Buttercup, *Ranunculus repens (in bloom). Bog Garden area, 4/8/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Pinxterflower, *Rhododendron periclymenoides* [= *Rhododendron nudiflorum*] (in bloom).

Palmetto Trail, 4/15/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/21/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Triad Park, 4/25/16 (Matt Perry).

Blackberry, *Rubus* sp. (in bloom). Triad Park, 4/25/16 (Matt Perry).

Lyreleaf Sage, *Salvia lyrata* (in bloom). Green Hill Cemetery, 4/23/16 (Lisa Gould).

Triad Park, 4/25/16 (Matt Perry).

Bloodroot, *Sanguinaria canadensis* (fruit forming). Poteat Farm, 4/13/16 (Lisa Gould).

Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/21/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Beech Bluff Trail, 4/28/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Greenbriar, *Smilax rotundifolia* (in bloom). Bog Garden area, 4/14/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

*[!2] **Common Chickweed, *Stellaria media*** (in bloom). Poteat Farm, 4/13/16 (Lisa Gould).

Green Hill Cemetery, 4/23/16 (Lisa Gould).

Star Chickweed, *Stellaria pubera* (in bloom). Beech Bluff Trail, 4/28/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Common Dandelion, *Taraxacum officinale (in bloom + fruit). Poteat Farm, 4/13/16 (Lisa Gould).

Green Hill Cemetery, 4/23/16 (Lisa Gould).

Triad Park, 4/25/16 (Matt Perry).

Rue-anemone, *Thalictrum thalictroides* [= *Anemonella thalictroides*] (in bloom). Northeast Park, 4/7/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Poteat Farm, 4/13/16 (Lisa Gould).

Beech Bluff Trail, 4/28/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Foamflower, *Tiarella cordifolia* (in bloom). Beech Bluff Trail, 4/28/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Poison Ivy, *Toxicodendron radicans* (in bud). Green Hill Cemetery, 4/23/16 (Lisa Gould).

Hop-clover, *Trifolium dubium* (in bloom). Triad Park, 4/25/16 (Matt Perry).

Crimson Clover, *Trifolium incarnatum (in bloom). Poteat Farm, 4/13/16 (Lisa Gould).

White Clover, *Trifolium repens (in bloom). Poteat Farm, 4/13/16 (Lisa Gould).

Green Hill Cemetery, 4/23/16 (Lisa Gould).
Triad Park, 4/25/16 (Matt Perry).

Toad Trillium, *Trillium cuneatum* (in bloom). Poteat Farm, 4/13/16 (Lisa Gould).

Perfoliate Bellwort, *Uvularia perfoliata* (in bloom). Northeast Park, 4/7/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/21/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
Triad Park, 4/25/16 (Matt Perry).
Beech Bluff Trail, 4/28/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Sessile Bellwort, *Uvularia sessilifolia* (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/21/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Deerberry, *Vaccinium stamineum* (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/21/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

European Corn-salad, *Valerianella locusta* [= *Valerianella olitoria*] (in bloom). Bog Garden area. 4/14/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Corn-salad, *Valerianella* sp. (in bloom). Poteat Farm, 4/13/16 (Lisa Gould).

*[!2] **Ivyleaf Speedwell, *Veronica hederifolia*** (in bloom). Green Hill Cemetery, 4/23/16 (Lisa Gould).

Blackhaw, *Viburnum prunifolium* (in bloom). Poteat Farm, 4/13/16 (Lisa Gould).

*[!3] **Narrowleaf Vetch, *Vicia sativa* ssp. *nigra* [= *Vicia angustifolia*]** (in bloom). Poteat Farm, 4/13/16 (Lisa Gould).

*[!2] **Greater Periwinkle, *Vinca major*** (in bloom). Green Hill Cemetery, 4/23/16 (Lisa Gould).

Halberd-leaf Violet, *Viola hastata* (in bloom). Poteat Farm, 4/13/16 (Lisa Gould).

Wood Violet, *Viola hirsutula* [probable ID] (in bloom). Poteat Farm, 4/13/16 (Lisa Gould).

Wood Violet, *Viola palmata* (in bloom). Beech Bluff Trail, 4/28/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Common Blue Violet, *Viola sororia* (in bloom). Poteat Farm, 4/13/16 (Lisa Gould).
Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/21/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Violet, *Viola* sp. (in bloom). Triad Park, 4/25/16 (Matt Perry).

*[!2] **Asiatic Hawk's-beard, *Youngia japonica*** (in bloom). Poteat Farm, 4/13/16 (Lisa Gould).
Bog Garden area, 4/14/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
Green Hill Cemetery (bloom + fruit), 4/23/16 (Lisa Gould).

Common Golden-Alexanders, *Zizia aurea* (in bloom). Northeast Park, 4/11/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

RANDOLPH COUNTY

Plantain-leaved Pussytoes, *Antennaria plantaginifolia* (in bloom). Creekside Park, Archdale, 4/25/16 (Judith West).

Rattlesnake Fern, *Botrypus virginianus* (fertile frond). Creekside Park, Archdale, 4/25/16 (Judith West).

Ironwood, *Carpinus caroliniana* (setting seed). Creekside Park, Archdale, 4/25/16 (Judith West).

Pipsissewa, *Chimaphila maculata* (in bud). Creekside Park, Archdale, 4/25/16 (Judith West).

Common Spring-beauty, *Claytonia virginica* (in bloom and seed). Creekside Park, Archdale, 4/25/16 (Judith West).

Hearts-a-busting, *Euonymus americanus* (in bloom). Creekside Park, Archdale, 4/25/16 (Judith West).

Little Brown Jug, *Hexastylis arifolia* (in bloom). Creekside Park, Archdale, 4/25/16 (Judith West).

Bluets, *Houstonia caerulea* (in bloom). Creekside Park, Archdale, 4/25/16 (Judith West).

Tulip-tree, *Liriodendron tulipifera* (in bloom). Creekside Park, Archdale, 4/25/16 (Judith West).

Solomon's Plume, *Maianthemum racemosum* [= *Smilacina racemosa*] (in bloom). Creekside Park, Archdale, 4/25/16 (Judith West).

Common Yellow Wood-sorrel, *Oxalis stricta* (in bloom). Creekside Park, Archdale, 4/25/16 (Judith West).

Solomon's Seal, *Polygonatum biflorum* (in bloom). Creekside Park, Archdale, 4/25/16 (Judith West).

Dwarf Cinquefoil, *Potentilla canadensis* (in bloom). Creekside Park, Archdale, 4/25/16 (Judith West).

***Indian Strawberry**, *Potentilla indica* [= *Duchesne indica*] (in bloom). Creekside Park, Archdale, 4/25/16 (Judith West).

Kidneyleaf Buttercup, *Ranunculus abortivus* (in bloom). Creekside Park, Archdale, 4/25/16 (Judith West).

Lyreleaf Sage, *Salvia lyrata* (in bloom). Creekside Park, Archdale, 4/25/16 (Judith West).

Blue-eyed Grass, *Sisyrinchium angustifolium* (in bloom). Creekside Park, Archdale, 4/25/16 (Judith West).

Lawn Blue-eyed Grass, *Sisryinchium rosulatum* (in bloom). Field, Archdale, 4/25/16 (Judith West).

Common Dandelion, *Taraxacum officinale (in bloom). Field, Archdale, 4/25/16 (Judith West).

Rue-anemone, *Thalictrum thalictroides* [= *Anemonella thalictroides*] (in bloom and seed). Creekside Park, Archdale, 4/25/16 (Judith West).

White Clover, *Trifolium repens (in bloom). Fields, Archdale, 4/25/16 (Judith West).

Perfoliate Bellwort, *Uvularia perfoliata* (in bloom and setting seed). Creekside Park, Archdale, 4/25/16 (Judith West).

*[!3] **Narrowleaf Vetch, *Vicia sativa* ssp. *nigra* [= *Vicia angustifolia*]** (in bloom). Creekside Park, Archdale, 4/25/16 (Judith West).

Common Blue Violet, *Viola sororia* (in bloom). Creekside Park, Archdale, 4/25/16 (Judith West).

Prostrate Blue Violet, *Viola walteri* [ID uncertain] (in bloom). Creekside Park, Archdale, 4/25/16 (Judith West).

ROCKINGHAM COUNTY

Wood Anemone, *Anemone quinquefolia* (fruit forming). Knight Brown Preserve, 4/18/16 (Lisa Gould).

Jack-in-the-pulpit, *Arisaema triphyllum* (in bloom). Knight Brown Preserve, 4/18/16 (Lisa Gould).

Rattlesnake Fern, *Botrypus virginianus* (sporophore forming). Knight Brown Preserve, 4/18/16 (Lisa Gould).

*[!4] **Corn Gromwell, *Buglossoides arvensis* [= *Lithospermum arvense*]** (in bloom). Knight Brown Preserve, 4/18/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Spreading Sedge, *Carex laxiculmis* (in bloom). Knight Brown Preserve, 4/18/16 (Lisa Gould).

Green-and-gold, *Chrysogonum virginianum* (in bloom). Knight Brown Preserve, 4/18/16 (Lisa Gould).

Showy Orchis, *Galearis spectabilis* [= *Orchis spectabilis*] (in bloom). Knight Brown Preserve, 4/18/16 (Lisa Gould).

Cleavers, *Galium aparine* (in bloom). Knight Brown Preserve, 4/18/16 (Lisa Gould).

Little Heartleaf, *Hexastylis minor* (in bloom). Knight Brown Preserve, 4/18/16 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Bluets/Quaker Ladies, *Houstonia caerulea* (in bloom). Knight Brown Preserve, 4/18/16 (Lisa Gould).

Carolina Lily, *Lilium michauxii* [= *Lilium carolinianum*] (foliage). Knight Brown Preserve, 4/18/16 (Lisa Gould).

Southern Adder's-tongue, *Ophioglossum pycnostichum* (sporophore forming). Knight Brown Preserve, 4/18/16 (Lisa Gould).

Violet Wood-sorrel, *Oxalis violacea* (in bloom). Knight Brown Preserve, 4/18/16 (Lisa Gould).

Golden Ragwort, *Packera aurea* [= *Senecio aureus*] (in bloom). Knight Brown Preserve, 4/18/16 (Lisa Gould).

Mayapple, *Podophyllum peltatum* (in bloom). Knight Brown Preserve, 4/18/16 (Lisa Gould).

Oaks, *Quercus* spp. (in bloom). Knight Brown Preserve, 4/18/16 (Lisa Gould).

Allegheny Blackberry, *Rubus allegheniensis* (in bloom). Knight Brown Preserve, 4/18/16 (Lisa Gould).

Rue-anemone, *Thalictrum thalictroides* [= *Anemonella thalictroides*] (in bloom). Knight Brown Preserve, 4/18/16 (Lisa Gould).

Foamflower, *Tiarella cordifolia* (in bloom). Knight Brown Preserve, 4/18/16 (Lisa Gould).

Perfoliate Bellwort, *Uvularia perfoliata* (in bloom). Knight Brown Preserve, 4/18/16 (Lisa Gould).

Common Blue Violet, *Viola sororia* (in bloom). Knight Brown Preserve, 4/18/16 (Lisa Gould).

STOKES COUNTY

Red Maple, *Acer rubrum* (in bloom). 4/2/16 (Matt Perry).

Sweet-shrub, *Calycanthus floridus* (in bloom). 4/2/16 (Matt Perry).

Shagbark Hickory, *Carya ovata* (in bloom). 4/2/16 (Matt Perry).

Green-and-gold, *Chrysogonum virginianum* (in bloom). Bean Shoals Trail, Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/18/16 (Ron Morris).

Trailing Arbutus, *Epigaea repens* (in bloom). 4/2/16 (Matt Perry).

Mountain Fetterbush, *Eubotrys recurva* [= *Leucothoe recurva*] (in bloom). 4/2/16 (Matt Perry).

Large Witch-alder, *Fothergilla major* (in bloom). 4/2/16 (Matt Perry).

Showy Orchis, *Galearis spectabilis* [= *Orchis spectabilis*] (in bloom). Bean Shoals Trail, Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/18/16 (Ron Morris).

Ginger, *Hexastylis* sp. (in bloom). 4/2/16 (Matt Perry).

Bluets/Quaker Ladies, *Houstonia caerulea* (in bloom). Bean Shoals Trail, Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/18/16 (Ron Morris).

Dwarf Iris, *Iris verna* (in bloom). Bean Shoals Trail, Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/18/16 (Ron Morris).

Sand-myrtle, *Kalmia buxifolia* [= *Leiophyllum buxifolium*] (in bloom). 4/2/16 (Matt Perry).
Hanging Rock State Park, 4/18/16 (Ken Bridle).

Fraser Magnolia, *Magnolia fraseri* (in bud). 4/2/16 (Matt Perry).

Solomon's Seal, *Polygonatum* sp. (in bud). Bean Shoals Trail, Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/18/16 (Ron Morris).

Pinxterflower, *Rhododendron periclymenoides* [= *Rhododendron nudiflorum*] (in bloom). Bean Shoals Trail, Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/18/16 (Ron Morris).

Rue-anemone, *Thalictrum thalictroides* [= *Anemonella thalictroides*] (in bloom). Bean Shoals Trail, Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/18/16 (Ron Morris).

Foamflower, *Tiarella cordifolia* (in bloom). Bean Shoals Trail, Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/18/16 (Ron Morris).

Large-flowered Trillium, *Trillium grandiflorum* (in bloom). Bean Shoals Trail, Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/18/16 (Ron Morris).

Yellowroot, *Xanthorhiza simplicissima* (in bloom). 4/2/16 (Matt Perry).

SURRY COUNTY

Mountain Indian-physic, *Gillenia trifoliata* (in bloom). Roadside embankment in forest, 4/27/16 (Ron Morris).

Bluets, *Houstonia caerulea* (in bloom). Woods, 4/27/16 (Ron Morris).

Pinxterflower, *Rhododendron periclymenoides* [= *Rhododendron nudiflorum*] (in bloom). Woods, 4/27/16 (Ron Morris).

Fire-pink, *Silene virginica* (in bloom). Roadside embankment in forest, 4/27/16 (Ron Morris).

YADKIN COUNTY

Wood Anemone, *Anemone quinquefolia* (in bloom). 4/1/16 (Matt Perry).

Plantain-leaved Pussytoes, *Antennaria plantaginifolia* (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/16/16 (Lisa Gould).

Solitary Pussytoes, *Antennaria solitaria* (in bloom). 4/3/16 (Matt Perry).

One-flowered Cancer-root, *Aphyllon uniflorum* [= *Orobanche uniflora*] (in bloom). 4/19/16 (Matt Perry).

***Early Winter-cress**, *Barbarea verna* (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/16/16 (Lisa Gould).

Eastern Redbud, *Cercis canadensis* (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/16/16 (Lisa Gould).

Common Spring-beauty, *Claytonia virginica* (in bloom). 4/1/16 (Matt Perry).

Bearcorn, *Conopholis americana* (in bloom). 4/1/16 (Matt Perry).

Flowering Dogwood, *Cornus florida* (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/16/16 (Lisa Gould).

Robin's Plantain, *Erigeron pulchellus* (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/16/16 (Lisa Gould).

Strawberry-bush, *Euonymus americanus* (in bloom). 4/29/16 (Matt Perry).

Wild Strawberry, *Fragaria virginiana* (in bloom). 4/3/16 (Matt Perry).

Common Silverbell, *Halesia tetraptera* (in bloom). 4/3/16 (Matt Perry).

***Velvet-grass**, *Holcus lanatus* (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/16/16 (Lisa Gould).

Bluets/Quaker Ladies, *Houstonia caerulea* (in bloom). 4/1/16 (Matt Perry).

Yellow Star-grass, *Hypoxis hirsuta* (in bloom). 4/30/16 (Matt Perry).

Dwarf Crested Iris, *Iris cristata* (in bloom). 4/10/16 (Matt Perry).

Mountain Laurel, *Kalmia latifolia* (in bloom). 4/29/16 (Matt Perry).

Mountain Doghobble, *Leucothoe fontanesiana* (in bloom). 4/3/16 (Matt Perry).

Early Saxifrage, *Micranthes virginensis* [= *Saxifraga virginensis*] (in bloom). 4/1/16 (Matt Perry).

Blue Toadflax, *Nuttallanthus canadensis* [= *Linaria canadensis*] (in bloom). 4/3/16 (Matt Perry).

Pennywort, *Obolaria virginica* (in bloom). 4/3/16 (Matt Perry).

Golden Ragwort, *Packera aurea* [= *Senecio aureus*] (in bloom). 4/3/16 (Matt Perry).

Mayapple, *Podophyllum peltatum* (in bloom). 4/3/16 (Matt Perry).

Indian Strawberry, *Potentilla indica [= *Duchesne indica*] (in bloom). 4/3/16 (Matt Perry).

Wild Black Cherry, *Prunus serotina* (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/16/16 (Lisa Gould).

Oaks, *Quercus* spp. (in bloom). Woods, 4/16/16 (Lisa Gould).

Hispid Buttercup, *Ranunculus hispidus* (in bloom). 4/1/16 (Matt Perry).

Pinxterflower, *Rhododendron periclymenoides* [= *Rhododendron nudiflorum*] (in bloom).
4/10/16 (Matt Perry).

Black Locust, *Robinia pseudoacacia* (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/16/16 (Lisa Gould).

Lyreleaf Sage, *Salvia lyrata* (in bloom). 4/29/16 (Matt Perry).

Fire-pink, *Silene virginica* (in bloom). 4/3/16 (Matt Perry).

Star Chickweed, *Stellaria pubera* (in bloom). 4/1/16 (Matt Perry).

Common Dandelion, *Taraxacum officinale (in bloom + fruit). Roadsides, 4/16/16 (Lisa Gould).

Foamflower, *Tiarella cordifolia* (in bloom). 4/3/16 (Matt Perry).

Trillium, *Trillium* sp. (in bud). 4/3/16 (Matt Perry).

Perfoliate Bellwort, *Uvularia perfoliata* (in bloom). 4/3/16 (Matt Perry).

Halberd-leaved Violet, *Viola hastata* (in bloom). 4/3/16 (Matt Perry).

Violet, *Viola* sp. (in bloom). 4/1/16 (Matt Perry).

Yellowroot, *Xanthorhiza simplicissima* (in bloom). 4/1/16 (Matt Perry).